## FLHealthCHARTS: Using Teen Birth Data in FLHealthCHARTS.com

- Please dial in for audio
- 1-866-952-8437
- Access Code: 343-856-824


## FLHealthCharts.com resources for analyzing teen births

Florida Health CHARTS http://www.flhealthcharts.com/charts/default.aspx

Four Panel Viewer
http://www.flhealthcharts.com/charts/DataViewer/BirthViewer/BirthViewer.aspx?cid=0001

Birth Query System http://www.flhealthcharts.com/FLQUERY/Birth/BirthRpt.aspx

Community Map
http://www.flhealthcharts.com/ChartsReports/rdPage.aspx?rdReport=ChartsMaps.chartsMapper

CHARTS Tutorials http://www.flhealthcharts.com/charts/TrainingResource.aspx

## Background

In the last decade, teen birth rates declined to historic lows in the United States and remains a public health priority.

The Department's Long Range Program Plan (LRPP) goal number 1, Objective 1C is to reduce births to teens. The 2018-2019 goal is 14 per 1,000 female population ages 15-19.

In 2016, the state teen birth rate was 18.7 per 1,000 female population ages 15-19.

Studies show that pregnant teens mothers are less likely than their peers to complete high school and more likely to live below the poverty level and rely on public assistance.

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Florida Actual versus Expected Teen Births and Repeat Teen Births By County 2013 through 2015

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Introduction
In the United States, teen birth rates have reached historic lows with every state seeing declines over the past 20 years, except for a brief increase in 2006 and 2007 [1]. In Florida a total of 11,956 babies were born to teens aged 15-19 years in 2015, for a live birth rate of 20.3 per 1,000 teens in this age group. This is a record low for Florida teens in this age group, and a drop of $7.3 \%$ from 2014. Furthermore, birth rates fell 3.3\% for teens aged 15-17 years, and 8.5\% for teens aged 18-19 years [2] Although reasons for the decline cannot be fully explained, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), teens appear to be less sexually active, and those teens who are sexually active seem to be using birth control more effectively [3]

While teen birth rates have declined, teen pregnancy prevention continues to be a public health priority Studies show that pregnant teens are more likely than older women to receive late or no prenatal care have gestational hypertension and anemia, and achieve poor maternal weight gain [4]. Teen mothers are also more likely than older mothers to have a pre-term delivery and low birthweight baby, increasing the risk of child developmental delay, illness, and mortality [5]. Additionally, teen mothers are less likely than their peers to complete high school and more likely to live below the poverty level and rely on public assistance [6]. Florida's Family Planning program plays a key role in the prevention of nintended or unwanted pregnancy, including teen pregnancy. Preventing unintended or unwanted pregnancy reduces the incidence of abortion and improves birth outcome

The purpose of this annual analysis is to identify geographic areas in the state where teen birth rates and repeat births to teens rates are statistically significantly higher than would be expected considering detailed analyses to investigate reasons for the higher than expected rates and to develop intervention strategies for improving the outcomes.

## Methods

In this analysis, the actual number of teen births and repeat teen births are compared to the expected number for each county. The expected numbers are calculated by applying the state rates to the data for each county. The assumption is the expected rates for the counties are equal to the statewide rates The difference between the number of actual and expected births is also tested for statistical significance. In the following tables, an " H " appears for the counties where the number of actual births counties where the number of actual births is statistically significantly lower than the expected number

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Example using Baker County
To calculate the expected number of births, we must calculate the state rate \((38,717 / 1,760,228=0.021995)\) or 22.0 per 1,000 teen births.

Then multiple the state rate by the teen population 15-19 for Baker (0.0220*2,522= 55).

Between 2013 and 2015, the actual number of births to teens \(15-19\) was 105 and the expected number of births to teens \(15-19\) was 55.


Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set
Powered by Florida's Bureau of Vital Statistics

\section*{COMMUNITY TOOLS}

Community Map
Behavioral Risk Factor Data

\section*{COUNTY PROFILES}

Health Summaries Healthiest Weight Injuries
Minority Health
Population-Specific
HEALTH INDICATORS
Reportable \& Infectious Diseases
Chronic Diseases Maternal \& Child Health Environmental Health Injury \& Violence Social \& Mental Health Health Resources Availability Population Characteristics

\section*{DATA QUERIES}

Births: Counts | Rates Deaths: Counts | Rates eaths: Counts | Rates Infant Deaths: Counts | Rates Fetal Deaths
Marriages: Counts | Rates Marriage Dissolution: Counts | Rates

\section*{Current Features}

Explore Leading Causes of Death in Florida with the New Mortality Atlas
The Florida Mortality Atlas provides mortality rates for various ages and races, and leading causes of death. Both age-adjusted and crude rates are given for the years 2008 through the latest available year. Trend graphs display rates from 1970 to the latest available year and maps display rate ranges by county. The Atlas now includes more years of data and more maps and graphs. The Mortality Atlas is available on the left side of the CHARTS homepage under the heading "Atlases." Get data.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline Previous & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & Next \\
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\end{tabular}
COMMUNITY SPOTLIGHT
Providing Parenting Classes in Polk County


\section*{CHARTS Quick Facts}

Mothers with a high school education or more had the highest rates of breastfeeding.

Read more
Estimated Births
*Since Jan 01, 2017
132057

\section*{Did You Know?}

New Population, Mortality and Birth Atlases were recently enhanced and now feature more data and improved visual displays of quantitative data.

\section*{Most Viewed Indicators}
1. Births by Mothers Age
2. Infant Mortality (0-364 days from birth)
3. Total Resident Live Births
4. Deaths from Heart Diseases
5. Live Births Under 2500 Grams (Low Birth Weight)
6. AIDS cases

What are you looking for

\section*{Home | Site Search | CHARTS Tutorial | Feedback}

FLHealthCHARTS
Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set
CHARTS Site Search
Community Map
Benavioral Risk Factor Data COUNTY PROFILEs Heath Summaries
Healthiest Weight Healthiest W
Injuries
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data queries
Birth: Counts I Rates
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Enter search terms and press "Search"

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- Search results
- Births by Mothers Age V
- Countrv Birth Data Comparison

Florida Birth Querv System Q
Repeat Biths to Mothers Ages \(15-19 \mathrm{~V}\)
Repeat Births to Mothers Ages \(15-17 \mathrm{~V}\)
Repeat Births to Mothers Ages 18.19 V


\section*{Query Systems}

Build your own reports

\section*{Query Systems}

Birth
Death
Fetal death
Infant death
Marriage
Divorces
Population
Reportable Diseases

\section*{FLHealth CHARTS}

Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set


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\section*{Query Systems} All have similar functions

\section*{1. Feedback, Data Dictionary, Help}
2. Quick standard reports
3. Selections you can use to change the reports
4. Your current report


\section*{How to Change the Year}

This example uses the first standard report.

Click on the unchecked box at the top to unselect all.

If we select the year 2015, then we will only see the data for 2015.

Select different years or multiple years by checking the boxes.

\section*{How to Change the County}

In this example，we will select Miami－Dade County．

Click on the unchecked box at the top to unselect all．

Select the county or counties you want by checking the boxes．

Current Repo
图 \(\downarrow\) 碞 운 뭉
（1）Table 曾 Chart
Birth Rate Per 1000 Total Population by Year of Bir Births＝Resident

Birth Rate Per 1000 Total Population
2015 Total
\(\qquad\)
12.2
Now the report shows only Miami－Dade County

\section*{How to Use the Filter}

Select the age group 15-19 by opening the Mother's Age filter.

Click the unchecked box at the top

it Selections (Can drag-and-drop items between rows, columns, and filters) to unselect all.

Click the + to view more ages

Select the ages you want by checking the boxes

\section*{Customize the Report}

Make the selections you want by changing rows, columns or filters.

Limits to the number of fields in each area are stated on the screen.

In this example:
ROW: County=Broward, Miami-Dade
COLUMN: Year of Birth=2015, Mother's Education Level (all)

FILTERS: Mother's Age selections are made for age 20-44


\section*{}
( Table Chart
Births(Count) by Year of Birth by Mother's Education Level by County of Residence (Mother) Mother's Age=20-24, 25-29, 30-34, 35-39, \(40-44\) and Births=Resident


\section*{Just one click to Interactive Community Map!}


\section*{Selection Criteria}

\section*{Four selection categories to get information you need:}

Measures, Type of Measure, Year Range, County

- Measures = important health indicators
- Type of Measure = display counts or percents/rates for indicators
- Year Range = five-year ranges
- County = to view census tract and ZIP codes for county
- Submit = click to activate changes

\section*{Census Tract Map}

\section*{Here are some} features:
1. Quartiles compare census tracts within county of interest
2. Click census tract to open new window displaying more information about selection
3. Click "Show Underlying Map" checkbox to see underlying roads and waterways
4. Zoom feature

5. Export to PDF to print or save map

\section*{Census Tract Breakdown}
1. Count or percent/rate for indicator displayed for census tract selected
2. List of demographic measures
3. Census tract data counts and rates/percents - is given for each measure
4. County data for comparison
5. State data for comparison
6. Option to export to PDF or Excel


\section*{Quartiles: a comparison tool}
- A number from 1-4

1 is most favorable
4 is least favorable

Calculated by ordering percents/rates from most to least favorable and dividing the list into four groups.

\section*{Benefits}

For a single indicator, compare subcounty/county quartile to other subcounties/counties.

Assess strengths (1st quartile) and opportunities (4th quartile).

\section*{Weakness}

Quartiles don't differentiate whether most
subcounties/counties have similar or widely different rates.


\section*{ZIP Code Map}

Here are some features:
1. Quartiles compare ZIP codes within county of interest
2. Click ZIP code to open a popup displaying more information about selection
3. Click "Show Underlying Map" checkbox to see underlying roads and waterways
4. Zoom feature
5. Export to PDF to print or save map


\section*{Florida Map}

Here are some features:
1. Quartiles compare counties within the State of Florida
2. Click county to open a popup displaying more information about selection
3. Zoom feature
4. Export to PDF to print or save map


\section*{County Demographics}

\section*{Here are some} features:
1. County population by age
2. County population by race/ethnicity
3. County population trend
4. County population under poverty level


\section*{Working Relationships @ Florida Department of Health}

Division of Public Health Statistics \& Performance Management
- Bureau of Vital Statistics (located in Jacksonville)
- Bureau of Community Health Assessment (located in Tallahassee)
- FLHealthCHARTS.com
- Assist staff in the department with vital statistics data needs

Division of Community Health Promotion
- Bureau of Family Health Services
- Maternal and Child Health (located in Tallahassee)

\section*{Convenient ways to view statistics}

\section*{Get profile reports here}

Profile reports show many statistics with one click

\section*{Get individual health indicator data here}

Data viewers show health indicators with trend graphs, quartile maps and data tables

\section*{Query the statistics here}

Query systems let you select data using the filters that you want to use

Access Atlases here
Atlases show historical trends


\section*{Atlases}
- Birth
- Mortality
- Population

\section*{Download graphics into pdf to use in your document}

\section*{Highlight and copy narratives then paste them into your document}

\section*{Past}

\section*{Webinars}

\section*{Click...}

CHARTS Tutorials on

\section*{FLHealth CHARTS \\ Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set} home page

Then click the Webinars tab on the CHARTS Training Resources page


Community Map
Behavioral Risk Factor Data

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Access pdf of presentation with webinar content

Play the recorded webinar

\section*{Use Feedback on CHARTS to ask questions or provide suggestions}

\section*{FLHealth CHARTS \\ Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set}

Powered by Florida's Bureau of Vital Statistics

\section*{CHARTS Feedback}

Note: If you have a medical condition requiring treatment, or questions about health insurance or prescription drugs, please contact your local county health department or primary care physician.
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